

**XAVIER EECKHOUT**



**Marcel LEMAR (Paris 1892 - Paris 1941)**

**"Varan du Nil"**

Bronze

signed 'LEMAR', on the base

numbered 3, on the base

Stamped by the foundry C. Valsuani, on the base

Model created in 1928

H. 11 ; L. 61 ; P. 15,5 cm.

Related works :

Paris, 1928, probably bronze n. 1, n. 1171 ;

Paris, 1931, Exposition coloniale internationale de Paris, n. 425 ;

Paris, 1932, Exposition des Artistes indépendants, n. 2310 ;

Paris, 1937, Société coloniale des artistes français, n. 157.

### **Literature**

Armand Dayot, *Les Animaux vus par les meilleurs animaliers*, C. Moreau ed., 1929, pl. 11, repr. (plaster)

Stéphane Richemond, *Les Salons des artistes coloniaux*, L'Amateur ed., 2003, p. 182 ;

J. C. Hachet, *Catalogue illustré des sculpteurs animaliers et fondeurs*, Argus Valentines' ed., 2005, Tome II, p. 753, repr. (bronze)

Black chalk drawing, a variant of our model, artist's family collection, exhibited in Roubaix, Musée La Piscine, reproduced in the exhibition catalogue *Les Lémar de La Piscine*, SilvanaEditoriale ed., Milan, 2013, p. 11, n. E17.

### **Artist description:**

"Lémar doesn't like beasts, he is crazy about them, and if I didn't know his excellent heart, full of naïveté and depth - I would venture to say that he preferred them to men. " (1)

Parallel to his activity of postman, Marcel Lémar, who was still only Léon-Marcel Marceau, was studying anatomy at the Musée d'Histoire Naturelle, and went daily to the Jardin des Plantes, where he met Pompon; both men forged a deep friendship. In 1920, his name appeared in the booklets of the Salon des Indépendants, Lémar was then drawing animals in cages and it was probably Pompon who encouraged him to model them. In 1925, he abandoned painting to devote himself to sculpture. He exhibited regularly at various salons—the Salon des indépendants, Le Salon d'Automne, Le Salon de la Nationale et le Salon des Artistes Animaliers and enjoyed great fame.

Lémar was a member of the Group of Twelve - or Twelve French animalier sculptors - an association of animal artists founded in 1931 by Pompon and Jeanne Poupelet, and whose members were Artus, Baugnies of Saint-Marceau, Chopard, Guyot, Hilbert, Adrienne Jouclard, Jouve, Margat and Anne-Marie Profillet. Thus, the animalier artists formed a large family, they gathered, organized exhibitions and constituted an avant-garde, and advocated a new aesthetic based on the animal subject and the simplification of the form. This artistic circle thus constituted a creative emulation conducive to the recognition of the public, of the critics and of political powers.

The Musée National d'Art Moderne of Paris has a large collection of his sculpted works and drawings.

(1) Jean-Daniel Maublanc, « Lémar, sculpteur animalier », *Mediterranea*, septembre 1930